

When you use our services, you're trusting us with your information. We understand that this is a big responsibility and we work hard to protect your information and put you in control.

This Privacy Policy is meant to help you understand what information we collect, why we collect it and how you can update, manage, export and delete your information.



Privacy Check-Up

Looking to change your privacy settings?

[Take the Privacy Check-Up](#)

Effective 1 July 2025 | [Archived versions](#)

We build a range of services that help millions of people daily to explore and interact with the world in new ways. Our services include:

- Google apps, sites and devices, such as Search, YouTube and Google Home
- Platforms such as the Chrome browser and Android operating system
- Products that are integrated into third-party apps and sites, like ads, analytics and embedded Google Maps

You can use our services in a variety of ways to manage your privacy. For example, you can sign up for a Google Account if you want to create and manage content such as

emails and photos, or to see more relevant search results. And you can use many Google services when you're signed out or without creating an account at all; for example, searching on Google or watching YouTube videos. You can also choose to browse the web in a private mode, like [Chrome Incognito](#) mode, which helps keep your browsing private from other people who use your device. And across our services, you can adjust your privacy settings to control whether we collect some types of data and how we use it.

To help explain things as clearly as possible, we've added examples, explanatory videos and definitions for [key terms](#). And if you have any questions about this Privacy Policy, you can [contact us](#).

INFORMATION THAT GOOGLE COLLECTS

We want you to understand the types of information we collect as you use our services

We collect information to provide better services to all our users – from figuring out basic stuff such as which language you speak, to more complex things like which [ads you'll find most useful](#), [the people who matter most to you online](#) or which YouTube videos you might like. The information Google collects, and how that information is used, depends on how you use our services and how you manage your privacy controls.

When you're not signed in to a Google Account, we store the information that we collect with [unique identifiers](#) tied to the browser, application or [device](#) that you're using. This allows us to do things like maintain your preferences across browsing sessions, such as your preferred language or whether to show you more relevant search results or ads based on your activity.

When you're signed in, we also collect information that we store with your Google Account, which we treat as [personal information](#).

Things that you create or provide to us

When you create a Google Account, you provide us with [personal information](#) that includes your name and a password. You can also choose to add a [phone number](#) or [payment information](#) to your account. Even if you aren't signed in to a Google Account, you might choose to provide us with information — like an email address to communicate with Google or receive updates about our services.

We also collect the content that you create, upload or receive from others when using our services. This includes things such as email you write and receive, photos and videos that you save, docs and spreadsheets you create and comments that you make on YouTube videos.

Information that we collect as you use our services

Your apps, browsers & devices

We collect information about the apps, browsers and [devices](#) that you use to access Google services, which helps us provide features such as automatic product updates and dimming your screen if your battery runs low.

The information that we collect includes [unique identifiers](#), browser type and settings, device type and settings, operating system, mobile network information including operator name and phone number and application version number. We also collect information about the interaction of your apps, browsers and devices with our services, including [IP address](#), crash reports, system activity, and the date, time and referrer URL of your request.

We collect this information when a Google service on your device contacts our servers — for example, when you install an app from the Play Store or when a service checks for automatic updates. If you're using an [Android device with Google apps](#), your device periodically contacts Google servers to provide information about your device and connection to our services. This information includes things like your [device type and operator name](#), crash reports, which apps you've installed and, depending on your device settings, [other information about how you're using your Android device](#).

Your activity

We collect information about your activity in our services, which we use to do things like recommend a YouTube video that you might like. The activity information that we collect may include:

- Terms that you search for
- Videos that you watch
- [Views and interactions with content and ads](#)
- [Voice and audio information](#)
- Purchase activity
- People with whom you communicate or share content
- [Activity on third-party sites and apps that use our services](#)
- Chrome browsing history that you've [synced with your Google Account](#)

If you use our [services to make and receive calls or send and receive messages](#), we may collect call and message log information like your phone number, calling-party number, receiving-party number, forwarding numbers, sender and recipient email address, time and date of calls and messages, duration of calls, routing information and types and volumes of calls and messages.

You can visit your Google Account to find and manage activity information that's saved in your account.



[Go to Google Account](#)

Your location information

We collect location information when you use our services, which helps us offer features like driving directions, search results for things near you and ads based on your location.

Depending on the products that you're using and the settings that you choose, Google may use different types of location information to help make some services and products that you use more helpful. These include:

- GPS and other [sensor data from your device](#)
- [IP address](#)
- [Activity on Google services](#); for example, from your searches or [places that you label such as home or work](#)
- [Information about things near your device](#), such as Wi-Fi access points, cell towers and Bluetooth-enabled devices

The types of location data that we collect and how long we store it depend in part on your device and account settings. For example, you can [turn your Android device's location on or off](#) using the device's settings app. You can also turn on [Timeline](#) if you want to create a private map of where you go with your signed-in devices. And if your Web & App Activity setting is enabled, your searches and other activity from Google services, which may also include location information, is saved to your Google Account. Learn more about [how we use location information](#).

In some circumstances, Google also collects information about you from [publicly accessible sources](#). For example, if your name appears in your local newspaper, Google's Search engine may index that article and display it to other people if they search for your name. We may also collect information about you from trusted partners, such as directory services which provide us with business information to be displayed on Google's services, marketing partners who provide us with information about potential customers of our business services, and security partners who provide us with information to [protect against abuse](#). We also receive information from partners to provide [advertising and research services on their behalf](#).

We use various technologies to collect and store information, including [cookies](#), [pixel tags](#), local storage, such as [browser web storage](#) or [application data caches](#), databases and [server logs](#).

WHY GOOGLE COLLECTS DATA

We use data to build better services

We use the information that we collect from all our services for the following purposes:

Provide our services

We use your information to [deliver our services](#), such as processing the terms you search for in order to return results or helping you share content by suggesting recipients from your contacts.

Maintain & improve our services

We also use your information to [ensure that our services are working as intended](#), such as tracking outages or troubleshooting issues that you report to us. And we use your information to [make improvements](#) to our services – for example, understanding which search terms are most frequently misspelled helps us improve spell-check features used across our services.

Develop new services

We use the information we collect in existing services to help us develop new ones. For example, understanding how people organised their photos in Picasa, Google's first photos app, helped us design and launch Google Photos.

Provide personalised services, including content and ads

We use the information that we collect to customise our services for you, including providing recommendations, personalised content and [customised search results](#). For example, [Security Check-Up](#) provides security tips adapted to how you use Google

products. And, depending on your available settings, Google Play could use information like apps that you've already installed and videos that you've watched on YouTube to suggest new apps that you might like.

Depending on your settings, we may also show you personalised ads based on your interests and activity across Google services. For example, if you search for 'mountain bikes', you may see ads for sports equipment on YouTube. You can control what information we use to show you ads by visiting your ad settings in [My Ad Centre](#).

- We don't show you personalised ads based on sensitive categories, such as race, religion, sexual orientation or health.
- We don't show you personalised ads based on your content from Drive, Gmail or Photos.
- We don't share information that personally identifies you with advertisers, such as your name or email, unless you ask us to. For example, if you see an ad for a nearby flower shop and select the 'tap to call' button, we'll connect your call and may share your phone number with the flower shop.



[Go to My Ad Centre](#)

Measure performance

We use data for analytics and measurement to understand how our services are used. For example, we analyse data about your visits to our sites to do things like optimise product design. And we also use data about the ads that you interact with, including your related Google Search activity, to help advertisers understand the performance of their ad campaigns. We use a variety of tools to do this, including Google Analytics. When you visit sites or use apps that use Google Analytics, a Google Analytics customer may choose to enable Google to link information about your activity from that site or app with activity from other sites or apps that use our ad services.

Communicate with you

We use information that we collect, such as your email address, to interact with you directly. For example, we may send you a notification if we detect suspicious activity,

such as an attempt to sign in to your Google Account from an unusual location. Or we may let you know about upcoming changes or improvements to our services. And if you contact Google, we'll keep a record of your request in order to help solve any issues you might be facing.

Protect Google, our users and the public

We use information to help improve the [safety and reliability](#) of our services. This includes detecting, preventing and responding to fraud, abuse, security risks and technical issues that could harm Google, our users or [the public](#).

We use different technologies to process your information for these purposes. We use automated systems that analyse your content to provide you with things like customised search results, personalised ads or other features tailored to how you use our services. And we analyse your content to help us [detect abuse](#) such as spam, malware, and illegal content. We also use [algorithms](#) to recognise patterns in data. For example, Google Translate helps people communicate across languages by detecting common language patterns in phrases that you ask it to translate.

We may [use the information that we collect](#) across our services and across your devices for the purposes described above. For example, depending on your available settings, if you watch videos of guitar players on YouTube, you might see an ad for guitar lessons on a site that uses our ad products. Depending on your account settings, [your activity on other sites and apps](#) may be associated with your personal information in order to improve Google's services and the ads delivered by Google.

If other users already have your email address or other information that identifies you, we may show them your publicly visible Google Account information, such as your name and photo. For example, this helps people identify an email coming from you.

We'll ask for your consent before using your information for a purpose that isn't covered in this Privacy Policy.

You have choices regarding the information we collect and how it's used

This section describes key controls for managing your privacy across our services. You can also visit the [Privacy Check-Up](#), which provides an opportunity to review and adjust important privacy settings. In addition to these tools, we also offer specific privacy settings in our products – you can learn more in our [Product Privacy Guide](#).



[Go to Privacy Check-Up](#)

Managing, reviewing, and updating your information

When you're signed in, you can always review and update information by visiting the services you use. For example, Photos and Drive are both designed to help you manage specific types of content that you've saved with Google.

We also built a place for you to review and control information saved in your Google Account. Your [Google Account](#) includes:

Privacy controls



Activity Controls

Decide what types of activity you'd like saved in your account. For example, if you have YouTube History turned on, the videos that you watch and the things that you search for are saved in your account so that you can get better recommendations and remember where you left off. And if you have Web & App Activity turned on, your searches and activity from other Google services are saved in your account so that you can get more personalised experiences like faster searches and more helpful app and content recommendations. Web & App Activity also has a subsetting that lets you control whether [information about your activity on other sites, apps and](#)

devices that use Google services, such as apps that you install and use on Android, is saved in your Google Account and used to improve Google services.

[Go to Activity Controls](#)



Ad settings

Manage your preferences about the ads shown to you on Google and on sites and apps that [partner with Google](#) to show ads. You can modify your interests, choose whether your personal information is used to make ads more relevant to you, and turn on or off certain advertising services.

[Go to My Ad Centre](#)



About you

Manage personal info in your Google Account and control who can see it across Google services.

[Go to About You](#)



Shared endorsements

Choose whether your name and photo appear next to your activity, such as reviews and recommendations, which appear in ads.

[Go to Shared Endorsements](#)



Sites and apps that use Google services

Manage information that websites and apps using Google services, like Google Analytics, may share with Google when you visit or interact with their services.

[Go to How Google uses information from sites or apps that use our services](#)

Ways to review & update your information



My Activity

My Activity allows you to review and control data that's saved to your Google Account when you're signed in and using Google services, like searches that you've done or your visits to Google Play. You can browse by date and by topic, and delete part or all of your activity.

[Go to My Activity](#)



Google Dashboard

Google Dashboard allows you to manage information associated with specific products.

[Go to Dashboard](#)



Your personal information

Manage your contact information, such as your name, email and phone number.

[Go to Personal Info](#)

When you're signed out, you can manage information associated with your browser or device, including:

- Signed-out search personalisation: [Choose](#) whether your search activity is used to offer you more relevant results and recommendations.
- YouTube settings: Pause and delete your [YouTube Search History](#) and your [YouTube Watch History](#).
- Ad Settings: [Manage](#) your preferences about the ads shown to you on Google and on sites and apps that partner with Google to show ads.

Exporting, removing & deleting your information

You can export a copy of content in your Google Account if you want to back it up or use it with a service outside of Google.



Export your data

To delete your information, you can:

- Delete your content from [specific Google services](#)
- Search for and then delete specific items from your account using [My Activity](#)
- [Delete specific Google products](#), including your information associated with those products
- [Delete your entire Google Account](#)



Delete your information

[Inactive Account Manager](#) allows you to give someone else access to parts of your Google Account in case you're unexpectedly unable to use your account.

And finally, you can also [request to remove content](#) from specific Google services based on applicable law and our policies.

There are other ways to control the information that Google collects whether or not you're signed in to a Google Account, including:

- Browser settings: For example, you can configure your browser to indicate when Google has set a [cookie](#) in your browser. You can also configure your browser to block all cookies from a specific domain or all domains. But remember that our services [rely on cookies to function properly](#), for things such as remembering your language preferences.
 - Device-level settings: Your device may have controls that determine what information we collect. For example, you can [modify location settings](#) on your Android device.
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SHARING YOUR INFORMATION

When you share your information

Many of our services let you share information with other people, and you have control over how you share. For example, you can share videos on YouTube publicly or you can decide to keep your videos private. Remember, when you share information publicly, your content may become accessible through search engines, including Google Search.

When you're signed in and interact with some Google services, like leaving comments on a YouTube video or reviewing an app in Play, your name and photo appear next to your activity. We may also display this information in [ads, depending on your Shared Endorsements setting](#).

When Google shares your information

We do not share your personal information with companies, organisations or individuals outside of Google except in the following cases:

With your consent

We'll share personal information outside of Google when we have your consent. For example, if you [use Google Home to make a reservation](#) through a booking service, we'll get your permission before sharing your name or phone number with the restaurant. We also provide you with controls to [review and manage third-party apps and sites](#) that you have given access to data in your Google Account. We'll ask for your explicit consent to share any [sensitive personal information](#).

With domain administrators

If you're a student, or work for an organisation that uses Google services, your [domain administrator](#) and resellers who manage your account will have access to your Google Account. They may be able to:

- Access and retain information stored in your account, such as your email
- View statistics regarding your account, such as how many apps you install
- Change your account password
- Suspend or terminate your account access
- Receive your account information in order to satisfy applicable law, regulation, legal process or enforceable governmental request
- Restrict your ability to delete or edit your information or your privacy settings

For external processing

We provide personal information to our [affiliates](#) and other trusted businesses or persons to process it for us, based on our instructions and in compliance with our privacy policy and any other appropriate confidentiality and security measures. For example, we use service providers to help operate our data centres, deliver our products and services, improve our internal business processes, and offer additional support to customers and users. We also use service providers to help review YouTube video content for public safety, and analyse and listen to samples of saved user audio to help improve Google's audio recognition technologies.

For legal reasons

We will share personal information outside of Google if we have a good-faith belief that disclosure of the information is reasonably necessary to:

- Respond to any applicable law, regulation, [legal process or enforceable governmental request](#). We share information about the number and type of requests that we receive from governments in our [Transparency Report](#).
- Enforce applicable Terms of Service, including investigation of potential violations.
- Detect, prevent or otherwise address fraud, security or technical issues.
- Protect against harm to the rights, property or safety of Google, our [users](#) or the public.

We may share [non-personally identifiable information](#) publicly and with our partners – such as publishers, advertisers, developers or rights holders. For example, we share information publicly to [show trends](#) about the general use of our services. We also allow [specific partners](#) to collect information from your browser or device for advertising and measurement purposes using their own cookies or similar technologies.

If Google is involved in a merger, acquisition or sale of assets, we'll continue to ensure the confidentiality of your personal information and give affected users notice before personal information is transferred or becomes subject to a different privacy policy.

KEEPING YOUR INFORMATION SECURE

We build security into our services to protect your information

All Google products are built with strong security features that continuously protect your information. The insights we gain from maintaining our services help us detect and automatically block security threats from ever reaching you. And if we do detect something risky that we think you should know about, we'll notify you and help guide you through steps to stay better protected.

We work hard to protect you and Google from unauthorised access, alteration, disclosure or destruction of information we hold, including:

- We use encryption to keep your data private while in transit
- We offer a range of security features, like [Safe Browsing](#), Security Check-Up and [2 Step Verification](#) to help you protect your account
- We review our information collection, storage and processing practices, including physical security measures, to prevent unauthorised access to our systems
- We restrict access to personal information to Google employees, contractors and agents who need that information in order to process it. Anyone with this access is

subject to strict contractual confidentiality obligations and may be disciplined or terminated if they fail to meet these obligations.

EXPORTING & DELETING YOUR INFORMATION

You can export a copy of your information or delete it from your Google Account at any time

You can export a copy of content in your Google Account if you want to back it up or use it with a service outside of Google.



[Export your data](#)

To delete your information, you can:

- Delete your content from [specific Google services](#)
- Search for and then delete specific items from your account using [My Activity](#)
- [Delete specific Google products](#), including your information associated with those products
- [Delete your entire Google Account](#)



[Delete your information](#)

RETAINING YOUR INFORMATION

We retain the data that we collect for different periods of time depending on what it is, how we use it and how you configure your settings:

- Some data you can delete whenever you like, such as your [personal info](#) or the content that you create or upload, like [photos](#) and [documents](#). You can also delete [activity information](#) saved in your account, or [choose to get it deleted automatically](#) after a set period of time. We'll keep this data in your Google Account until you remove it or choose to have it removed.
- Other data is deleted or anonymised automatically after a set period of time, such as [advertising data](#) in server logs.
- We keep some data until you delete your Google Account, such as information about how often you use our services.
- And some data we retain for longer periods of time when necessary for legitimate business or legal purposes, such as security, fraud and abuse prevention, or financial record-keeping.

When you delete data, we follow a deletion process to make sure that your data is safely and completely removed from our servers or retained only in anonymised form. We try to ensure that our services protect information from accidental or malicious deletion.

Because of this, there may be delays between when you delete something and when copies are deleted from our active and backup systems.

You can read more about Google's [data retention periods](#), including how long it takes for us to delete your information.

COMPLIANCE & COOPERATION WITH REGULATORS

We regularly review this Privacy Policy and make sure that we process your information in ways that comply with it.

Data transfers

We maintain [servers around the world](#) and your information may be processed on servers located outside the country where you live. Data protection laws vary among countries, with some providing more protection than others. Regardless of where your information is processed, we apply the same protections described in this policy. We also comply with certain [legal frameworks](#) relating to the transfer of data.

When we receive formal written complaints, we respond by contacting the person who made the complaint. We work with the appropriate regulatory authorities, including local data protection authorities, to resolve any complaints regarding the transfer of your data that we cannot resolve with you directly.

US state law requirements

Some [US states' privacy laws](#) require specific disclosures.

This privacy policy is designed to help you understand how Google handles your information:

- We explain the categories of information that Google collects and the sources of that information in [Information that Google collects](#).
- We explain the purposes for which Google collects and uses information in [Why Google collects data](#).
- We explain when Google may disclose information in [Sharing your information](#). Google does not sell your personal information. Google also does not 'share' your personal information as that term is defined in the California Consumer Privacy Act (CCPA).
- We explain how Google retains information in [Retaining your information](#). You can also learn more about [how Google anonymises data](#). As described there, when Google anonymises data to protect your privacy, we maintain policies and technical measures to avoid re-identifying that information.

US states' privacy laws also provide the right to request information about how Google collects, uses and discloses your information. And they give you the right to access your

information, sometimes in a portable format; correct your information; and request that Google delete that information. Many of these laws also provide the right to opt out of certain forms of profiling and targeted advertising. They also provide the right to not be discriminated against for exercising these privacy rights. Additionally, the CCPA treats certain kinds of information, like health data, as sensitive; when users provide this information, Google only uses it for purposes permitted by the CCPA, like to provide services that are requested and expected by our users.

The Washington My Health My Data Act and Nevada Senate Bill 370 provide specific rights in addition to those rights above, that apply to health information. When you provide this information, Google only processes it with your consent and allows you to withdraw your consent.

We describe the choices that you have to manage your privacy and data across Google's services in [Your privacy controls](#). These tools allow you to access, review, update and delete your information, as well as [export and download](#) a copy of it. You can also control what information we use to show you ads, or turn off personalised ads, by visiting [My Ad Centre](#).

When you use these tools, we'll validate your request by verifying that you're signed in to your Google Account. If you have questions or requests related to your rights under US states privacy laws, you (or your authorised agent) can also [contact Google](#). And if you disagree with the decision on your request, you can ask Google to reconsider it by responding to our email.

We also provide [more information](#) on Google's handling of CCPA requests.

Some US states privacy laws also require a description of data practices using specific categories. This table uses these categories to organise the information in this privacy policy.

Categories of information that we collect

Identifiers and similar information such as your [name](#) and password, phone number and address, as well as [unique identifiers](#) tied to the browser, application or device that you're using. Some Google services like [YouTube Studio](#) provide the option to submit a valid ID (such as a passport or driving licence) to verify your identity to use additional features.

Demographic information, such as your [age](#), [gender](#) and [language](#). If you choose to use optional features like [YouTube Creator Demographics](#), you can also provide additional information, like your gender identity or race and ethnicity.

Commercial information such as your [payment information](#) and a history of [purchases](#) that you make on Google's services.

Biometric information if you choose to provide it, such as fingerprints in Google's product development studies.

Internet, network and other activity information such as your search terms; views and interactions with content and ads; Chrome browsing history that you've synced with your Google Account; information about the interaction of your apps, browsers and devices with our services (such as IP address, crash reports and system activity); and activity on third-party sites and apps that use our services. You can review and control activity data stored in your Google Account in [My activity](#).

Geolocation data, such as may be determined by GPS, IP address and other data from sensors on or around your device, depending in part on your device and account settings. Depending on these settings, this may include **precise location data**, for example, GPS data for Android features like navigation or finding your phone. Learn more about [Google's use of location information](#).

Audio, electronic, visual and similar information, such as [voice and audio information](#).

Communications data, such as emails, if you [use our services to send and receive messages](#).

Health information if you choose to provide it, such as your medical history, vital signs and health metrics (like blood glucose levels) and other [similar information related to your physical or mental health](#), in the course of using Google services that offer health-related features, such as the [Google Health Studies app](#), [Fitbit](#) or [Pixel devices](#)..

Professional, employment and education information, such as information [that you provide](#) or that is maintained through an organisation using Google services at which you study or work.

Other information that you create or provide, such as the content that you create, upload or receive (like photos and videos or emails, docs and spreadsheets). [Google Dashboard](#) allows you to manage information associated with specific products.

Inferences drawn from the above, like your [ads interest categories](#).

Business purposes for which information may be used or disclosed

Protecting against security threats, abuse and illegal activity: Google uses and may disclose information to detect, prevent and respond to security incidents, and for protecting against other malicious, deceptive, fraudulent or illegal activity. For example, to protect our services, Google may receive or disclose information about IP addresses that malicious actors have compromised.

Auditing and measurement: Google uses information for analytics and measurement to understand how our services are used, as well as to fulfil obligations to our partners like publishers, advertisers, developers or rights holders. We may disclose non-personally identifiable information publicly and with these partners, including for auditing purposes.

Maintaining our services: Google uses information to ensure that our services are working as intended, such as tracking outages or troubleshooting bugs and other issues that you report to us.

Research and development: Google uses information to improve our services and to develop new products, features and technologies that benefit our users and the public. For example, we use publicly available information to help train Google's AI models and build products and features like Google Translate, Gemini Apps and Cloud AI capabilities.

Use of service providers: Google shares information with service providers to perform services on our behalf, in compliance with our Privacy Policy and other appropriate confidentiality and security measures. For example, we may rely on service providers to help provide customer support.

Advertising: Google processes information to provide advertising, including online identifiers, browsing and search activity, and information about your location and interactions with advertisements. This keeps Google's services and many of the websites and services that you use free of charge. You can control what information we use to show you ads by visiting your Ad Settings in [My Ad Centre](#).

Legal reasons: Google also uses information to satisfy applicable laws or regulations, and discloses information in response to legal process or enforceable government

requests, including to law enforcement. We provide information about the number and type of requests that we receive from governments in our [Transparency Report](#).

Parties with whom information may be disclosed

Other people with whom you choose to share your information, like docs or photos, videos or comments on YouTube, or health information through Fitbit's social features and third-party applications.

Third parties with your consent, such as services that integrate with Google's services. You can [review and manage third-party apps and sites](#) with access to data in your Google Account. See more details about [when Google shares your information](#).

Service providers, trusted businesses or persons that process information on Google's behalf, based on our instructions and in compliance with our Privacy Policy and any other appropriate confidentiality and security measures.

Domain administrators, if you work or study at an organisation that uses Google services.

Law enforcement or other third parties, for the legal reasons described in [Sharing your information](#).

ABOUT THIS POLICY

When this policy applies

This Privacy Policy applies to all of the services offered by Google LLC and its [affiliates](#), including YouTube, Android, and services offered on third-party sites, such as advertising services. This Privacy Policy doesn't apply to services that have separate privacy policies that do not incorporate this Privacy Policy.

This Privacy Policy doesn't apply to:

- The information practices of other companies and organisations that advertise our services
- Services offered by other companies or individuals, including products or sites they offer that may include Google services to which the policy applies, or products or sites displayed to you in search results, or linked from our services

Changes to this policy

We change this Privacy Policy from time to time. We will not reduce your rights under this Privacy Policy without your explicit consent. We always indicate the date when the last changes were published and we offer access to [archived versions](#) for your review. If changes are significant, we'll provide a more prominent notice (including, for certain services, email notification of Privacy Policy changes).

RELATED PRIVACY PRACTICES

Specific Google services

The following privacy notices provide additional information about some Google services:

- [Payments](#)
- [Fiber](#)
- [Gemini Apps](#)
- [Google Fi](#)
- [Google Workspace for Education](#)
- [Read Along](#)
- [YouTube Kids](#)

- [Google Accounts Managed with Family Link, for Children under 13 \(or applicable age in your country\)](#)
- [Family Link privacy guide for children and teens](#)
- [Voice and audio collection from children's features on the Google Assistant](#)

If you're a member of an organisation that uses Google Workspace or Google Cloud Platform, learn how these services collect and use your personal information in the [Google Cloud Privacy Notice](#).

Other useful resources

The following links highlight useful resources for you to learn more about our practices and privacy settings:

- [Your Google Account](#) is home to many of the settings you can use to manage your account
- [Privacy Check-Up](#) guides you through key privacy settings for your Google Account
- [Google's safety centre](#) helps you learn more about our built-in security, privacy controls and tools to help set digital ground rules for your family online
- [Google's teen privacy guide](#) provides answers to some of the top questions that we get asked about privacy
- [Privacy & Terms](#) provides more context regarding this Privacy Policy and our Terms of Service
- [Technologies](#) includes more information about:
 - [How Google uses cookies](#)
 - Technologies used for [Advertising](#)
 - [How Google uses information from sites or apps that use our services](#)

Key terms

Affiliates

An affiliate is an entity that belongs to the Google group of companies, including the following companies that provide consumer services in the EU: Google Ireland Limited, Google Commerce Ltd, Google Payment Corp and Google Dialer Inc. Learn more about the [companies providing business services in the EU](#).

Algorithm

A process or set of rules followed by a computer in performing problem-solving operations.

Application data cache

An application data cache is a data repository on a device. It can, for example, enable a web application to run without an Internet connection and improve the performance of the application by enabling faster loading of content.

Browser web storage

Browser web storage enables websites to store data in a browser on a device. When used in 'local storage' mode, it enables data to be stored across sessions. This makes data retrievable even after a browser has been closed and re-opened. One technology that facilitates web storage is HTML 5.

Cookies

A cookie is a small file containing a string of characters that is sent to your computer when you visit a website. When you visit the site again, the cookie allows that site to

recognise your browser. Cookies may store user preferences and other information. You can configure your browser to refuse all cookies or to indicate when a cookie is being sent. However, some website features or services may not function properly without cookies. Learn more about [how Google uses cookies](#) and how Google uses data, including cookies, [when you use our partners' sites or apps](#).

Device

A device is a computer that can be used to access Google services. For example, desktop computers, tablets, smart speakers and smartphones are all considered devices.

Google Account

You may access some of our services by signing up for a [Google Account](#) and providing us with some personal information (typically your name, email address and a password). This account information is used to authenticate you when you access Google services and protect your account from unauthorised access by others. You can edit or delete your account at any time through your Google Account settings.

IP address

Every device connected to the Internet is assigned a number, known as an Internet Protocol (IP) address. These numbers are usually assigned in geographic blocks. An IP address can often be used to identify the location from which a device is connecting to the Internet. Learn more about [how we use location information](#).

Non-personally identifiable information

This is information that is recorded about users so that it no longer reflects or refers to an individually identifiable user.

Personal information

This is information that you provide to us which personally identifies you, such as your name, email address or billing information, or other data that can be reasonably linked to

such information by Google, such as information we associate with your Google Account.

Pixel tag

A pixel tag is a type of technology placed on a website or within the body of an email for the purpose of tracking certain activity, such as views of a website or when an email is opened. Pixel tags are often used in combination with cookies.

Referrer URL

A Referrer URL (Uniform Resource Locator) is information transmitted to a destination web page by a web browser, typically when you click a link to that page. The Referrer URL contains the URL of the last web page the browser visited.

Sensitive personal information

This is a particular category of personal information relating to topics such as confidential medical facts, racial or ethnic origins, political or religious beliefs or sexuality.

Server logs

Like most websites, our servers automatically record the page requests made when you visit our sites. These “server logs” typically include your web request, Internet Protocol address, browser type, browser language, the date and time of your request, and one or more cookies that may uniquely identify your browser.

A typical log entry for a search for 'cars' looks like this:

```
123.45.67.89 - 25/Mar/2003 10:15:32 -  
http://www.google.com/search?q=cars -  
Chrome 112; OS X 10.15.7 -  
740674ce2123e969
```

- 123.45.67.89 is the Internet Protocol address assigned to the user by the user's ISP. Depending on the user's service, a different address may be assigned to the user by their service provider each time they connect to the Internet.

- `25/Mar/2003 10:15:32` is the date and time of the query.
- `http://www.google.com/search?q=cars` is the requested URL, including the search query.
- `Chrome 112; OS X 10.15.7` is the browser and operating system being used.
- `740674ce2123a969` is the unique cookie ID assigned to this particular computer the first time it visited Google. (Cookies can be deleted by users. If the user has deleted the cookie from the computer since the last time they've visited Google, then it will be the unique cookie ID assigned to their device the next time they visit Google from that particular device).

Unique identifiers

A unique identifier is a string of characters that can be used to uniquely identify a browser, app or device. Different identifiers vary in how permanent they are, whether they can be reset by users and how they can be accessed.

Unique identifiers can be used for various purposes, including security and fraud detection, syncing services such as your email inbox, remembering your preferences and providing personalised advertising. For example, unique identifiers stored in cookies help sites display content in your browser in your preferred language. You can configure your browser to refuse all cookies or to indicate when a cookie is being sent. Learn more about [how Google uses cookies](#).

On other platforms besides browsers, unique identifiers are used to recognise a specific device or app on that device. For example, a unique identifier such as the Advertising ID is used to provide relevant advertising on Android devices, and can be [managed](#) in your device's settings. Unique identifiers may also be incorporated into a device by its manufacturer (sometimes called a universally unique ID or UUID), such as the IMEI-number of a mobile phone. For example, a device's unique identifier can be used to customise our service to your device or analyse device issues related to our services.

Additional Context

Activity on Google services

If you're signed in to your Google Account and have Web & App Activity turned on, your activity data on Google sites, apps and services may be saved in your account's Web & App Activity. Some activity may include information about the general area that you were in when using the Google service. When you search for something using a general area, your search will use an area of at least three sq. km, or expand until the area represents the locations of at least 1,000 people. This helps protect your privacy.

In some cases, areas that you have searched from in the past may be used to estimate a relevant location for your search. For example, if you search for coffee shops while in Chelsea, Google might show results for Chelsea in future searches.

You can view and control your Web & App Activity at [My Activity](#).

activity on third-party sites and apps that use our services

Websites and apps that integrate Google services like ads and analytics share information with us.

This information is collected regardless of which browser or browser mode you use. For example, although Incognito mode in Chrome can help keep your browsing private from other people who use your device, third-party sites and apps that integrate our services may still share information with Google when you visit them.

You can [learn more](#) about some of the ways that you can control the information that is shared when you visit or interact with sites and apps that use Google services.

ads that you'll find most useful

For example, if you watch videos about baking on YouTube, you may see more ads that relate to baking as you browse the web. We also may use your IP address to determine your approximate location, so that we can serve you ads for a nearby pizza delivery service if you search for 'pizza'. Learn more [about Google ads](#) and [why you may see particular ads](#).

advertising and research services on their behalf

For example, merchants may upload data from their loyalty-card programmes so that they can include loyalty information in search or shopping results, or better understand the performance of their ad campaigns. We only provide aggregated reports to advertisers, which don't reveal information about individual people.

Android device with Google apps

Android devices with Google apps include devices sold by Google or one of our partners and include phones, cameras, vehicles, wearables and televisions. These devices use Google Play Services and other pre-installed apps that include services such as Gmail, Maps, your phone's camera and phone dialler, text-to-speech conversion, keyboard input and security features. Learn more about [Google Play services](#).

customised search results

For example, when you're signed in to your Google Account and have the Web & App Activity control enabled, you can obtain more relevant search results that are based on your previous searches and activity from other Google services. You can [learn more here](#). You may also get customised search results even when you're signed out. If you don't want this level of search customisation, you can [search and browse privately](#) or turn off [signed-out search personalisation](#).

deliver our services

Examples of how we use your information to deliver our services include:

- We use the IP address assigned to your device to send you the data you requested, such as loading a YouTube video
- We use unique identifiers stored in cookies on your device to help us authenticate you as the person who should have access to your Google Account
- Photos and videos that you upload to Google Photos are used to help you create albums, collages and other creations that you can share. [Learn more](#)
- A flight confirmation email that you receive may be used to create a 'check-in' button that appears in your Gmail

- When you purchase services or physical goods from us, you may provide us information like your delivery address or delivery instructions. We use this information for things like processing, fulfilling and delivering your order, and to provide support in connection with the product or service that you purchase.

detect abuse

When we detect spam, malware, illegal content (including [child sexual abuse and exploitation material](#)) and other forms of abuse on our systems in violation of our policies, we may disable your account or take other appropriate action. In certain circumstances, we may also report the violation to the appropriate authorities.

devices

For example, we can use information from your devices to help you decide which device you'd like to use to install an app or view a movie that you buy from Google Play. We also use this information to help protect your account.

ensure and improve

For example, we analyse how people interact with advertising to improve the performance of our ads.

ensure our services are working as intended

For example, we continuously monitor our systems to look for problems. And if we find something wrong with a specific feature, reviewing activity information collected before the problem started allows us to fix things more quickly.

information about things near your device

If you use Google's Location services on Android, we can improve the performance of apps that rely on your location, such as Google Maps. If you use Google's Location services, your device sends information to Google about its location, sensors (like accelerometer) and nearby cell towers and Wi-Fi access points (such as MAC address

and signal strength). All these things help to determine your location. You can use your device settings to enable Google Location services. [Learn more](#)

legal process, or enforceable governmental request

As with other technology and communications companies, Google regularly receives requests from governments and courts around the world to disclose user data. Respect for the privacy and security of data that you store with Google underpins our approach to complying with these legal requests. Our legal team reviews each and every request, regardless of type, and we frequently push back when a request appears to be overly broad or doesn't follow the correct process. Find out more in our [Transparency Report](#).

make improvements

For example, we use cookies to analyse how people interact with our services. And that analysis can help us build better products. For example, it may help us discover that it's taking people too long to complete a certain task or that they have trouble finishing steps at all. We can then redesign that feature and improve the product for everyone.

may link information

Google Analytics relies on first-party cookies, which means the cookies are set by the Google Analytics customer. Using our systems, data generated through Google Analytics can be linked by the Google Analytics customer and by Google to third-party cookies that are related to visits to other websites. For example, an advertiser may want to use its Google Analytics data to create more relevant ads, or to further analyse its traffic. [Learn more](#)

our users

For example, to prevent abuse and increase transparency and accountability over our online content moderation practices, Google shares data about requests for removal of content from our services with Lumen, which collects and analyses these requests to facilitate research to help Internet users understand their rights. [Learn more](#).

partner with Google

There are over two million non-Google websites and apps that partner with Google to show ads. [Learn more](#)

payment information

For example, if you add a credit card or other payment method to your Google Account, you can use it to buy things across our services, such as apps in the Play Store. We may also ask for other information, such as a business tax ID, to help process your payment. In some cases, we may also need to verify your identity and may ask you for information to do this.

We may also use payment information to verify that you meet age requirements, if, for example, you enter an incorrect date of birth indicating that you're not old enough to have a Google Account. [Learn more](#)

Performance of their ad campaigns.

[Learn more](#) about the technologies used for advertising.

personalised ads

You may also see personalised ads based on information from the advertiser. If you shopped on an advertiser's website, for example, they can use that visit information to show you ads. [Learn more](#)

phone number

If you add your phone number to your account, it can be used for different purposes across Google services, depending on your settings. For example, your phone number can be used to help you access your account if you forget your password, help people find and connect with you and make the ads you see more relevant to you. [Learn more](#)

Places that you label like home and work

You might choose to save places that are important to you, such as your home or your work, to your Google Account. If you set your home or work addresses, they can be used to help you do things more easily, such as getting directions or finding results closer to your home or work, and for ads.

You can edit or delete your home or work addresses at any time in your [Google Account](#).

protect against abuse

For example, information about security threats can help us notify you if we think your account has been compromised (at which point we can help you take steps to protect your account).

publicly accessible sources

For example, we may collect information that's publicly available online or from other public sources to help train Google's AI models and build products and features like Google Translate, Gemini Apps and Cloud AI capabilities. Or, if your business' information appears on a website, we may index and display it on Google services.

rely on cookies to function properly

For example, we use a cookie called 'lbc' that makes it possible for you to open many Google Docs in one browser. Blocking this cookie would prevent Google Docs from working as expected. [Learn more](#)

safety and reliability

Some examples of how we use your information to help keep our services safe and reliable include:

- Collecting and analysing IP addresses and cookie data to protect against automated abuse. This abuse takes many forms, such as sending spam to Gmail users, stealing money from advertisers by fraudulently clicking on ads or censoring content by launching a Distributed Denial of Service (DDoS) attack.

- The 'last account activity' feature in Gmail can help you find out if and when someone accessed your email without your knowledge. This feature shows you information about recent activity in Gmail, such as the IP addresses that accessed your mail, the associated location and the date and time of access. [Learn more](#)

sensitive categories

When showing you personalised ads, we use topics that we think might be of interest to you based on your activity. For example, you may see ads for things such as 'Cooking and Recipes' or 'Air Travel'. We don't use topics or show personalised ads based on sensitive categories such as race, religion, sexual orientation or health. And we [require the same from advertisers](#) who use our services.

Sensor data from your device

Your device may have sensors that can be used to better understand your location and movement. For example, an accelerometer can be used to determine your speed and a gyroscope to work out your direction of travel. Learn more about [how we use location information](#).

servers around the world

For example, we operate data centres located [around the world](#) to help keep our products continuously available for users.

services to make and receive calls or send and receive messages

Examples of these services include:

- Google Voice, for making and receiving calls, sending text messages and managing voicemail
- Google Meet, for making and receiving video calls
- Gmail, for sending and receiving emails
- Google Chat, for sending and receiving messages

- Google Duo, for making and receiving video calls and sending and receiving messages
- Google Fi, for a phone plan

show trends

When lots of people start searching for something, it can provide useful information about particular trends at that time. Google Trends samples Google web searches to estimate the popularity of searches over a certain period of time and shares those results publicly in aggregated terms. [Learn more](#)

Similar information related to your physical or mental health

If you use fitness products and apps that we offer, such as Fitbit, Pixel Watch, Nest or Google Fit, we collect data that you provide, like your height and weight. We also collect information from these apps and devices, such as your sleep patterns, heart rate, skin temperature, calories burned and steps taken.

specific Google services

For example, you can delete [your blog](#) from Blogger or [a Google Site you own](#) from Google Sites. You can also delete [reviews](#) that you've left on apps, games and other content in the Play Store.

specific partners

For example, we allow YouTube creators and advertisers to work with measurement companies to learn about the audience of their YouTube videos or ads, using cookies or similar technologies. Another example is merchants on our shopping pages, who use cookies to understand how many different people see their product listings. [Learn more](#) about these partners and how they use your information.

synced with your Google Account

Your Chrome browsing history is only saved to your account if you've enabled Chrome synchronisation with your Google Account. [Learn more](#)

the people who matter most to you online

For example, when you type an address in the To, Cc or Bcc field of an email you're composing, Gmail will suggest addresses based on the people you [contact most frequently](#).

the public

For example, we process information about [requests to remove content](#) from our services under Google's content removal policies or applicable law to assess the request, and to ensure transparency, improve accountability, and prevent abuse and fraud in these practices.

third parties

For example, we process your information to report usage statistics to rights holders about how their content was used in our services. We may also process your information if people search for your name and we display search results for sites containing publicly available information about you.

US states privacy laws

These laws include:

- California Consumer Privacy Act (CCPA);
- Virginia Consumer Data Protection Act (VCDPA);
- Colorado Privacy Act (CPA);
- Connecticut Act Concerning Personal Data Privacy and Online Monitoring (CTDPA);
and
- Utah Consumer Privacy Act (UCPA)
- Washington My Health My Data Act (MHDM)

- Nevada Senate Bill 370
- Florida Digital Bill of Rights (FDBR)
- Texas Data Privacy and Security Act (TDPSA)
- Oregon Consumer Privacy Act (OCPA)
- Montana Consumer Data Privacy Act (MTCDDPA)
- New Jersey Senate Bill 332
- New Hampshire Senate Bill 255
- Nebraska Data Privacy Act (NEDPA)
- Iowa Consumer Data Protection Act (IACDDPA)
- Delaware Personal Data Privacy Act (DPDDPA)
- Tennessee Information Protection Act (TIPA)
- Minnesota Consumer Data Privacy Act (MNCDPA)
- Maryland Online Data Privacy Act of 2024 (MDODPA)

use the information that we collect across our services

Depending on your available settings, some examples of how we use the information we collect across our services include:

- When you're signed in to your Google Account and search on Google, you can see search results from the public web, along with relevant information from the content that you have in other Google products, such as Gmail or Google Calendar. This can include things such as the status of your upcoming flights, restaurant and hotel reservations or your photos. [Learn more](#)
- If you have communicated with someone via Gmail and want to add them to a Google Doc or an event in Google Calendar, Google makes it easy to do so by auto-completing their email address when you start to type in their name. This feature makes it easier to share things with people you know. [Learn more](#)

- The Google app can use data that you have stored in other Google products to show you personalised content, depending on your settings. For example, if you have searches stored in your Web & App Activity, the Google app can show you news articles and other information about your interests, for example sports scores, based on your activity.
- If you connect your Google Account to your Google Home, you can manage your information and get things done through the Google Assistant. For example, you can add events to your Google Calendar or get your schedule for the day, ask for status updates on your upcoming flight, or send information like driving directions to your phone. [Learn more](#)
- If you're a user in the EU, the decisions that you make on linking services will affect how certain Google services can use the data across our services.

Views and interactions with content and ads

For example, we collect information about views and interactions with ads so that we can provide aggregated reports to advertisers, like telling them whether we served their ad on a page and whether the ad was likely to have been seen by a viewer. We may also measure other interactions, such as how you move your mouse over an ad or if you interact with the page on which the ad appears.

Voice and audio information

For example, you can choose whether you want Google to save an audio recording to your Google Account when you interact with Google Search, Assistant and Maps. When your device detects an audio activation command, like 'Hey Google', Google records your voice and audio plus a few seconds before the activation. [Learn more](#)

your activity on other sites and apps

This activity might come from your use of Google services, for example from syncing your account with Chrome or your visits to sites and apps that partner with Google. Many websites and apps partner with Google to improve their content and services. For example, a website might use our advertising services (like AdSense) or analytics tools (like Google Analytics), or it might embed other content (such as videos from YouTube). These services may share information about your activity with Google and, depending on your [account settings](#), and the products in use (for instance, when a partner uses Google

Analytics in conjunction with our advertising services), this data may be associated with your personal information.

[Find out more](#) about how Google uses data when you use our partners' sites or apps.